

# MINISTER FORESTRY, FISHERIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

## GENERAL PUBLISHED REASONS FOR DECISIONS ON APPEAL FOR THE VERIFICATION OF SMALL-SCALE FISHERS IN THE WESTERN CAPE PROVINCE

#### Introduction

- These are the General Published Reasons for the decisions by the Minister of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment (the Minister) on the appeals submitted against the decision(s) of the Delegated Authority in relation to the verification of small-scale fishers in the Western Cape Province. This document is titled the "General Published Reasons for Decisions on Appeal for the Verification of Small-Scale Fishers in the Western Cape Province" (the Appeals GPR).
- 2. The Appeals GPR is structured as follows:
- 2.1 Introduction;
- 2.2 Assessment approach
- 2.3 Systematic/Cross cutting Grounds of Appeals;

- 2.4 Outcome of the Appeals;
- 2.5 Conclusion: and
- 2.6 The final list of verified small-scale fishers in the Western Cape set out in Annexure A to the Appeals GPR.
- 3. The Marine Living Resources Act 18 of 1998 (MLRA), which came into effect on 1 September 1998 aims to, among other, ensure the long-term sustainable utilisation of marine living resources, achieve the orderly access to, exploitation of, utilisation, and protection of the country's marine living resources.
- 4. Section 18(1) of the MLRA provides that "[n]o person shall undertake commercial fishing or small-scale fishing, engage in mariculture or operate a fish processing establishment unless a right to undertake or engage in such an activity or to operate such an establishment has been granted to such a person by the Minister."
- 5. Prior to 2014, the MLRA recognised and provided for rights only in the recreational, commercial and subsistence sectors, to the exclusion of small-scale fishers.
- 6. In 2014, section 19 of the MLRA was amended to include small-scale fishers and to provide for community-based and small-scale fishing. The MLRA, as amended in 2014, provides the following definitions:
- 6.1. A small-scale fisher means—

"a member of a small-scale fishing community engaged in fishing to meet food and basic livelihood needs, or directly involved in processing or marketing of fish, who—

- (a) traditionally operate in near-shore fishing grounds;
- (b) predominantly employ traditional low technology or passive fishing gear;
- (c) undertake single day fishing trips; and
- (d) is engaged in consumption, barter or sale of fish or otherwise involved in commercial activity, all within the small-scale fisheries sector."
- 6.2. A small-scale fishing community means—

"a group of persons who-

- (i) are, or historically have been, small-scale fishers;
- (ii) have shared aspirations and historical interests or rights in small-scale fishing;
- (iii) have a history of shared small-scale fishing and who are, but for the impact of forced removals, tied to particular waters or geographic area, and were or still are operating where

- they previously enjoyed access to fish, or continue to exercise their rights in a communal manner in terms of an agreement, custom or law; and
- (iv) regard themselves as a small-scale fishing community."
- 7. Section 19 of the MLRA, as amended, provides as follows:
  - "(1) The Minister, in order to achieve the objectives contemplated in section 9 (2) and 39 (3) of the Constitution, by notice in the Gazette—
  - (a) must, subject to any law relating to marine protected areas, establish areas or zones where small scale fishers may fish;
  - (b) may, within a prescribed period, recognise a community to be a small-scale fishing community, if the community meets requirements contained in the definition of a small-scale fishing community;
  - (c) may declare any other fishing or related activity or the exercise of any right of access in an area or zone contemplated in subsection (1) (a) to be prohibited;
  - (d) must prescribe-
  - (i) the process and procedures relating to the allocation and recognition or rights of access to small scale fishers based within small-scale fishing communities;
  - (iii) the management of the rights of access;
  - (iv) the criteria and timetable for recognition of small-scale fishers and small-scale fishing communities; and
  - (e) may prescribe any ancillary or incidental administrative or procedural matter that it is necessary to prescribe for the proper exercise and performance of the powers and duties referred to in the preceding paragraphs.
  - (2) No small-scale fishing right or permit shall be transferable except with the approval of and subject to the conditions determined by the Minister.
  - (3) The Minister and any organ of state shall have regard to the need to incorporate a community-based approach in the allocation of rights of access within the small-scale fisheries sector."
- 8. In 2016, the then Minister responsible for the Department of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment (the Department)<sup>1</sup> promulgated, in terms of section 19(1)(d) of the MLRA, the Regulations relating to Small-Scale Fishing in GN 229 in Government Gazette 39790 of 8 March 2016 (the Small-Scale Regulations), which sets out the process relating to the application and granting of small-scale fishing rights.
- 9. The process, in summary, comprises of the following six steps:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> References to 'the Department' must be read as a reference to either the Department of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment, as this department is currently named, or to its predecessor at the relevant time.

**Step One:** Communities register an expression of interest with the Department.

Step Two: The Department conducts a verification process of each person claiming to be a small-

scale fisher in each of the communities that have registered an expression of interest.

Step Three: The Department assists the community with registering the community as a co-

operative and identifying suitable species and fishing areas to be used for commercial

purposes and for own consumption.

**Step Four:** The Department assists the verified fishing communities to apply for a fishing right.

**Step Five:** The Department assesses whether rights should be granted to the fishing community.

Step Six: The fishing communities may, if they so wish, appeal an adverse decision with respect

to their application.

10. During the period between 2016 to 2019, the Department initiated steps one and two of the process, nationwide. The procedure relating to step two of the process is set out in the Small-Scale Regulations as follows:

- "(2) The Department must conduct a verification procedure, in accordance with the time period specified in regulation 3, of each person considering themselves to be a small-scale fisher in each of the communities that have registered an expression of interest contemplated in sub-regulation (1).
- (3) The verification procedure must be conducted in order to determine whether each person of the intended small-scale fishing community, meets the criteria of a small-scale fisher as set out in regulation 4(1).
- (4) Communities may be required to assist the Department in verifying the small-scale fishers in their respective communities.
- (5) The Department must publish, in relevant popular newspapers, a list of persons recognised as small-scale fishers per small-scale fishing community."
- 11. Step two of the process is referred to as the *verification process*, which is intended to ensure that persons claiming to be small-scale fishers are in fact small-scale fishers per the definitions in the MLRA. This is as

opposed to those who undertake fishing or engage in fishing-related activities as part of a commercial venture.

- 12. The Department received a total of 8646 applications for small-scale fishing verification in the Western Cape alone.
- 13. In terms of section 79 of the MLRA, the Deputy Director-General: Fisheries Management was appointed as the Delegated Authority (DA) responsible for the verification process.
- 14. Based on their consideration of these applications, the Delegated Authority issued a provisional list of small-scale fishers in the Western Cape (initial verification process).
- 15. Appeals against any decision taken in terms of the MLRA are governed by section 80 of the MLRA, read with Regulation 5(3) of the Regulations to the MLRA, published under Government Notice R1111 in Government Gazette 19205, dated 2 September 1998 (the MLRA Regulations).
- 16. Aggrieved small-scale applicants who were dissatisfied with the decisions of the Delegated Authority in the initial verification process submitted appeals to the Minister in terms of section 80 of the MRLA read with Regulation 5 of the MLRA Regulations.
- 174 In or during February 2019, the Minister issued her decisions on these appeals and the Department consequently issued the final list of small-scale fishers in the Western Cape Province, per the initial verification process and Minister's appeal decision.
- 18. However, following from complaints submitted by several fishing communities to the Department that the initial verification process and its outcomes in the Western Cape were unfair and arbitrary, he Minister called for an audit inquiry into the findings of the initial verification process. The audit revealed that the verification process was fundamentally flawed due to a lack of clarity in the application process, deficient data capturing and errors of law amongst other matters of concern.
- 19. Consequently, the Minister instituted an application out of the Western Cape to review and set aside the small-scale verification process in this province, which application was granted together with an order remitting verification process to the Department for reconsideration. The court directed that the remitted verification process was limited to those applications where the applicant could demonstrate to the Department that they had either (a) applied in the initial verification process; or (b) did not apply in the initial verification process, due to no fault of their own.

- 20. The Department received in excess of 4 000 applications during the reconsideration process.
- 21. In or during March 2023, the DA finalised her reconsideration of the verification applications, and more than 84% of applicants were declared successful and are thus recognised as small-scale fishers in the Western Cape, in line with the MLRA.
- 22. Aggrieved applicants were again entitled to submit appeals to the Minister in terms of section 80 of the MRLA read with Regulation 5 of the MLRA Regulations. The Department received 461 appeals against the reconsidered decision(s) of the Delegated Authority.
- 23. Regulation 5 of the MLRA Regulations prescribes that appeals are to be submitted within 30 days from the date of notification of the decision taken. The date for submission of appeals against the decision of the Delegated Authority in relation to the re-verification process lapsed on 05 May 2023. This date was set after the Department identified the need to establish collection points in or nearby to fishing communities where appeals would be collected on specified dates. The collection points, together with the corresponding collection date, were advertised by the Department and appeals were collected from the designated collection points in accordance with this timeline.
- 24. The Directorate: Appeals and Legal Review (Cape Town) (the Appeals Directorate) was responsible for the administration and processing of these appeals. The Directorate with the assistance of the Minister's Appeals Advisory Team (AAT) were responsible for making recommendations to the Minister on the decisions to be taken on these appeals.
- 25. On or about 7 June 2023, the Delegated Authority provided his response to the grounds of appeal in terms of Regulation 5 of the Regulations to the MLRA.

#### THE APPROACH ADOPTED BY THE APPEAL AUTHORITY ON THE ASSESSMENT OF THE APPEALS

- 26. Cognisant of the unique nature of the small scale fishery sector, the Appeal Authority adopted the DA's approach per General Published Reasons (the DA's GPR) as follows:
  - 26.1. "In the Assessment and Verification process of verification forms, it was important to note that the Small-Scale Fishing Rights Allocation Process is a non-competitive process, and it seeks to include as many Small-Scale Fishers as possible. A principle that was used by Assessment Teams was that "All applicants were successful", unless they were unable to provide proof that they met all the required criteria as described in the Regulations, which could also be described as the "Negative Marking" principle."

- 26.2 "Acknowledging that there are generally varying levels of literacy in fishing communities and that the completion of application forms may have been a challenge for certain individuals, albeit having access to assistance from fellow fishers, other individuals, CBOs and the Department, the Assessment teams assessed all the forms from the perspective of a fisher. This means that as much as there were set administrative requirements, a number of applicants may have not followed the prescribed requirements in completing the verification forms. It is with this reason that the main objective of the assessment teams was to gather information submitted by an applicant, regardless of how the information was presented in the forms."
- 26.3 The DA's GPR listed several allowances made in the original assessment process, which were incorporated into the assessment of the appeals, thus applying a lenient approach.
- 27. In all instances, the information presented by the appellants in the application for verification form (application form) and in the appeal form were considered in the light of applicants' declaration in section 8 of the application form, that the information is "true and correct, to the best of their knowledge and belief."
  The information was thus accepted as true and correct unless indicated to the contrary by any other information contained in the verification form or the appeal.
- 28. This Appeals GPR addresses the issues raised in the appellants' grounds of appeal, and it sets out how I, in my capacity as the Appeal Authority in terms of section 80 of the MLRA, dealt with these issues to determine and decide the appeals in general.
- 29. I note at the outset that in making my decisions on these appeals, I considered and balanced a wide range of factors. These include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - 29.1. The principles and objectives derived from the Constitution that are relevant to the small-scale verification process;
  - 29.2. The principles and objectives of the MLRA as stated in section 2 thereof;
  - 29.3. The purpose and objectives of the recognition of small-scale fishers as provided for in section 19 of the MLRA read together with the 2012 Policy for the Small-Scale Fisheries Sector in South Africa and the 2016 Small-Scale Fishing Regulations;
  - 29.4. The fact that the small-scale verification process was non-competitive and sought to verify as many small-scale fishers as possible in terms of the legislative and policy framework;

- 29.5. The need for transformation of the fishing industry to achieve equity and to address historical imbalances.
- 30. In determining each of the appeals, I considered all relevant factors and the information before me, including but not limited to:
  - 30.1. The Marine Living Resources Act, 1998 (Act No 18 of 1998);
  - 30.2. The Small-Scale Regulations in terms of the Marine Living Resources Act;
  - 30.3. The Policy for the Small-Scale Fisheries Sector in South Africa;
  - 30.4. The Guidance and Explanation Notes for the Small-Scale Fisher;
  - 30.5. The verification applications;
  - 30.6. The Delegated Authority's GPR dated 06 March 2023;
  - 30.7. The Delegated Authority's decision letters:
  - 30.8. The Appeal forms;
  - 30.9. The Regulation 5 (3) report; and
  - 30.10. Relevant case law.
- 31. Where necessary and appropriate, the Appeals GPR refers to individual appeals. However, the Appeals GPR does not respond to each appeal and to every allegation by individual appellants. Specific grounds of appeals which are not addressed in the Appeals GPR, are dealt with in the individual appeal decisions that will be sent to appellants.
- 32. Each appellant will receive the individual Appeal Decision and the reasons for such decision; and the Appeals GPR will be published on the Department's website.
- 33. The Appeals GPR is final. However, the allocation of fishing rights is subject to the correctness of the assertions made and information submitted by the applicants / appellants. If any information in the online application or online appeal process is found not to be true or complete, or if false information is provided, or material information is not disclosed, this may lead to the revocation, suspension, cancellation, alteration or reduction, in terms of section 28 of the MLRA, of any right, license or permit granted on the strength of the verification application or appeal.

SYSTEMATIC/CROSS CUTTING GROUNDS FOR REJECTION AND GROUNDS OF APPEAL

Wide appeals: Provision of new information on appeal

- 34. Appeals submitted in terms of section 80 of the MLRA are regarded as wide appeals, which entails a reconsideration of the application afresh and may include the consideration of additional information provided on appeal.
- 35. Therefore, where appellants had omitted information in their verification forms, or the information presented on appeal was unrelated to the information originally presented but nonetheless relevant for a determination of the appeal, I accepted and considered the information.

#### Applicant failed to establish citizenship or minimum age

- 36. Applicants were required to establish citizenship in the Republic and that they attained the minimum age requirement of 18 years as at date of the application for verification, by producing their identity documents with the application form.
- The Delegated Authority therefore disqualified or dismissed those applications where an applicant had failed to attach a copy of his/her South African identity document to the verification form, on the basis that the applicant had failed to establish their citizenship and/ or minimum age requirement of 18 years as at date of the application for verification.
- 38. I upheld the appeals for those appellants who had been disqualified or dismissed on this basis but who provided their identity documents as evidence of their citizenship and/or compliance with the minimum age requirement.

#### Accumulated 10 years' experience in traditional fishing operations

- 39. The following definitions, as they appeared in the glossary definitions in the verification form, were applied to an assessment of appeals related to this requirement:
  - 39.1. Traditional Fishing Operations- the use of low-tech fishing methods and passive gear on nearshore fishing grounds, normally carried out on single day trips;
  - 39.2. Processing- the use of low technology and gear to clean and gut fish bought/caught directly from traditional fishing operations;
  - 39.3. Marketing- buying fish directly from fishers that use traditional fishing operations and selling it elsewhere ("Langanas") (This excludes individuals/applicants who buy their fish from retailers); and

- 39.4. Accumulated- this means that experience/years required does not have to be consecutive or following each other.
- i. Supporting affidavits lacked detail of traditional fishing activity
- 40. The Delegated Authority dismissed applicants' applications for verification where applicants had submitted affidavits as evidence that they had 10 years of traditional fishing experience but where the affidavits did not "clearly describe the traditional fishing operations the applicant has been involved in as required."
- 41. In my assessment of this issue, the following approach was adopted:
  - 41.1 If the affidavit provided by the appellant on appeal confirmed the information in the verification form, without specific reference to or repetition of the initial information, the affidavit was treated as comparable to a confirmatory affidavit in legal proceedings and the affidavit was thus accepted as confirmation under oath of what was stated by the appellant in the application form.
  - 41.2 Where an appellant failed to present any additional evidence on appeal to what was already stated in their application form, or where an appellant filed further affidavits on appeal in a similar form to those filed that had been initially filed with their application forms, the information submitted on appeal was considered and the appeal against the Delegated Authority's finding as set out above was upheld;
  - 41.3 Most appellants had properly understood that their failure to provide a detailed affidavit could be cured by providing an affidavit on appeal that specifies the traditional fishing operations in which they were involved and the details of their period of involvement. In such instances, the additional information was accepted and served as supplementary to the information initially provided;
  - 41.4. In all instances where the information provided by the appellant, either in the verification form or the appeal form, indicated a cumulative period of 10 years' experience in traditional information was confirmed by an affidavit, it was accepted and the appeal was upheld.
  - ii. Insufficient evidence to establish 10 years' experience
- 42. Where applications were dismissed because: "the applicant did not provide sufficient evidence to substantiate 10 years' experience in traditional fishing operations as required" the following approach was adopted:

- 42.1. Where the information provided by the appellant was confirmed only by one or more affidavits from fellow fishermen / members of their community / people from who they bought or to whom they sold fish, it was accepted as sufficient evidence and appeal was upheld on the basis that Applicants for verification were provided with guidance and explanation notes which indicated that affidavit evidence from fellow fishermen / people to whom you sold or from whom you purchased fish / boat crew members would be accepted as supporting documents. While it is indicated that such affidavit evidence would be the lowest form of supporting document, it does not indicate that an application will be refused if no further supporting documents are provided. In other words, affidavit evidence is acceptable as a single source of verification provided it verifies the relevant information. If this were not the case, applicants ought to have been told that their applications would not be accepted if the only verifying document they relied upon was an affidavit by themselves and/or a fellow fishermen:
- 42.2. Where additional evidence was presented, that being in the form of permits, receipts, photographs, etc, this evidence was considered in conjunction with the information provided by the appellant. Where the additional evidence was relevant to and corroborated what was stated by the appellant, the evidence was accepted and the appeal was upheld;
- 42.3. Where the information presented by the appellant indicated that the appellant was in their tenth year, but that the tenth year had not yet completed, this was accepted where appellants indicated a family/childhood history (parents or grandparents) of involvement in and dependence upon traditional fishing operations to sustain the family and the appeal was upheld.
- iii. Experience in commercial ventures
- 43. The Delegated Authority refused those applications where "the information provided on the application form and affidavits states that the applicant worked for a factory, which does not prove 10 years' experience of traditional fishing operations."
- 44. On this aspect, the following approach was adopted:
  - 44.1. The verification form was assessed for indications that the appellant had remained involved in traditional fishing operations over-and above / in addition to their formal employment. Where the application form indicated, for example, that an appellant, although employed, remained reliant on buying fish from local fishermen to clean (process) and sell (market) in order to supplement their income or the collection of coastal resources (mussel / bait / periwinkle) to cook for and feed the family prior to, during and, in the case of periods of unemployment or factory closures, after their

formal employment, this was accepted as demonstrating years of experience / involvement in traditional fishing operations;

- 44.2. Most appellants understood that they were required to demonstrate experience in traditional fishing operations over-and-above their work in a factory on appeal. Where appellants indicated on appeal that they supplemented their work in factories by, for example: (a) working on traditional vessels over weekends; (b) buying, cleaning, filleting and selling fish at the local harbour over weekends or whenever they were unemployed / their contracts had ended / factories had closed; (c) teaching their family members and members of their community traditional fishing and processing methods; (d) collecting resources from the coast to cook in order to feed the family- this was accepted as a sufficient demonstration that appellants remained involved in traditional fishing activities. Provided that the periods indicated by the appellants amounted to or exceeded 10 years, the appeals were upheld;
- 44.3. The same approach was adopted for any other form of formal employment that, although related to fishing and traditional fishing operations, were commercial ventures. For example, appellants who cleaned fish in the traditional manner on commercial fishing vessels or appellants who were employed by municipalities for fish monitoring and counting were assessed according to the same method set out above. Where these appellants could demonstrate cumulative involvement in traditional fishing operations over and above their formal employment, the appeal was upheld;
- 44.4. Where an appellant was unable to demonstrate any involvement in traditional fishing operations outside of their indicated formal employment, the appeal was dismissed. This included appeals where appellants indicated that they engaged in traditional methods of fish processing, for example low-technology methods of cleaning, gutting and filleting, as part of their employment. If an appellant was unable to demonstrate that they used these methods for any personal venture other than their employment, and did not indicate any other form of involvement in or reliance on traditional fishing operations, it was not accepted as experience / involvement in traditional fishing operations and the appeal was dismissed.

#### Dependency on traditional fishing operations

- 45. Applicants were required to demonstrate:
  - 45.1. That they derive the major part of their livelihood from traditional fishing operations;
  - 45.2. Historical dependence on fish, either directly or in a household context, to meet food and basic livelihood needs.

- 46. These requirements were assessed in terms of the definitions and explanations provided in the explanatory notes as contained in the 'Guidance and Explanation Notes for the Small-Scale Fishers'. In accordance with the explanatory notes, the following is of relevance to this criterion:
  - 46.1. "Major part" refers to 50 + 1%;
  - 46.2. Part-time work (even work unrelated to fishing activities) does not necessarily mean that the applicant is not dependent on or does not derive the major part of his/her livelihood from traditional fishing operations;
  - 46.3. "Historical dependence" refers to past direct historical involvement of the individual in traditional fishing operations, meaning the individual is directly involved in or was dependent on traditional fishing operations to sustain their household;
  - 46.4. "Basic livelihood needs" encompasses a huge array of needs that differ from person-to-person or fishing community, e.g. Fishing for income, fishing as a tradition or custom and/or fishing for consumption.
    - Supporting affidavits lacked detail demonstrating dependency on traditional fishing operations
- 47. The Delegated Authority dismissed applications where the applicants' affidavits that were submitted to establish dependency on traditional fishing operations did not "clearly describe the traditional fishing operations from which the applicant derives his livelihood."
- 48. On this aspect, the following approach was adopted:
  - 48.1. If an affidavit provided by an appellant on appeal confirmed the information in the verification form, without specific reference to or repetition of such information, the affidavit was treated as comparable to a confirmatory affidavit in legal proceedings and was accepted as confirmation under oath of what was stated by the appellant in the verification form. Where an appellant failed to present any additional evidence on appeal than what was already stated in their application, or filed further affidavits on appeal in a similar form to those filed initially, the appeal against a finding as set out above was upheld;

- 48.2. Most appellants had properly understood that their failure to provide a detailed affidavit could be cured by providing an affidavit that specifies the traditional fishing operations upon which they are, and have historically been, dependent. In such instances, the additional information was accepted and served as supplementary to the information initially provided;
  - 48.3. In all instances where the information provided by the appellant, either in the verification form or the appeal form, indicating dependence on traditional fishing operations information was confirmed by an affidavit, it was accepted and the appeal was upheld.

#### ii. Insufficient evidence to establish dependency

- 49. The Delegated Authority dismissed applications where "the applicant did not provide sufficient evidence to substantiate that they derive the majority of their livelihood from / are dependent on traditional fishing operations" the following approach was adopted:
  - 49.1. Where the appellant provided information indicating dependency that was confirmed only by one or more affidavits from fellow fishermen / a member(s) of their community / people from whom they bought or to whom they sold fish, it was accepted as sufficient evidence. The ground of appeal was thus upheld on the basis that applicants were provided with guidance and explanatory notes that affidavits on these issues would be accepted as supporting documents to their applications.
  - 49.2. While it was indicated that such affidavits would be the lowest form of supporting document, it does not indicate that an application will be refused if no further supporting documents are provided.
  - 49.3. In other words, an affidavit is acceptable evidence, as a single source of verification, provided that it verifies the relevant information. If this were not the case, applicants ought to have been told that their applications would not be accepted if the only verifying document they relied upon was an affidavit by themselves and/or a fellow fishermen.
  - 49.4. Where additional information and/or evidence was presented on appeal, in the form of permits, receipts, photographs, etc, this evidence was considered in conjunction with other information provided by the appellant. Where the additional evidence was relevant to and corroborated by the statements of appellant, the evidence was accepted and the appeal was upheld;

#### iii. Dependance on commercial ventures

- 50. The Delegated Authority refused applications where "the information provided on the application form and affidavits states that the applicant worked for a factory, which does not demonstrate dependency on traditional fishing operations."
- 51. On this aspect, the following approach was adopted:
  - 51.1. The Verification form was assessed for indications that the appellant had remained involved in traditional fishing operations over-and above / in addition to their formal employment in order to supplement their income / feed their family due to insufficient income / maintain their family history and culture of fishing.
  - 51.2. Where the application form indicated, for example, that an appellant, although employed, remained reliant on buying fish from local fishermen to clean (process) and sell (market) in order to supplement their income or the collection of coastal resources (mussel / bait / periwinkle) to cook for and feed the family prior to, during and, in the case of periods of unemployment or factory closures, after their formal employment, this was accepted as a cumulative indication that appellants remained dependent upon traditional fishing operations for the majority of their livelihoods- such majority being demonstrated in multiple forms and not only financially.
  - 51.3. Most appellants understood that they were required to demonstrate a dependency on traditional fishing operations over-and-above their work in a factory on appeal. Where appellants indicated that they supplemented their work in factories by, for example: (a) working on traditional vessels over weekends; (b) buying, cleaning, filleting and selling fish at the local harbour over weekends or whenever they were unemployed / their contracts had ended / factories had closed; (c) teaching their family members and members of their community traditional fishing and processing methods; (d) collecting resources from the coast to cook in order to feed the family- this was accepted as a sufficient demonstration of dependency. Provided that the periods indicated by the appellants demonstrated historical and current continued dependency, the appeals were upheld.
  - 51.4. The same approach was adopted for any other form of formal employment that amounted to a commercial venture. For example, appellants who were employed on commercial fishing vessels or appellants who were employed by municipalities for fish monitoring and counting or who worked in commercial fisheries were assessed according to the same method set out above. Where these appellants could demonstrate continued involvement in traditional fishing operations over and above their formal employment for the purpose of supplementing income and/or sustaining the family / household and/or maintaining family traditions and cultures, it was accepted that appellants demonstrated dependency in the wider sense on traditional fishing operations. In assessing

whether it amounted to the major part of their livelihood, this was not constrained to a financial exercise, but rather, viewed holistically, whether multiple facets of an appellant's life was clearly demonstrated to be dependent upon traditional fishing operations.

51.5. Where an appellant was unable to demonstrate any current involvement in and dependency on traditional fishing operations, be it at all or outside of their indicated formal employment, the appeal was dismissed. This included appeals where appellants indicated that: they: (a) were retired and not earning any income from traditional fishing; (b) expressly indicated "no" to the question whether they were dependent on traditional fishing for their livelihoods and then presented information consistent with the "no"; and (c) did not or could not indicate that they remain engaged in traditional methods of fish processing, for example low-technology methods of cleaning, gutting and filleting, and selling to supplement grant income, or that they collected or were reliant on coastal resources or fish to put food on the table and feed the family / household, the appeal was dismissed for failure to demonstrate dependency.

#### **OUTCOMES OF THE APPEALS**

52. There was a total of 461 small-scale verification appeals for the Western Cape. Below is an overview of the outcome:

#### Upheld appeals

46.1 431 appeals were upheld

#### Dismissed appeals

- 46.2 29 appeals were dismissed.
- 46.3 1 appeal was submit by an applicant who was successful per the Delegated Authority's decision. This appeal is rendered moot.
- 53. The final list of verified small-scale fishers in the Western Cape is attached as annexure A.

#### CONCLUSION

54. Section 80 of the MLRA deems me to be the Appeal Authority over decisions of the Delegated Authority and I have wide appeal powers in terms thereof. I have the power on appeal to award fishing rights, and to

overturn the decisions of the Delegated Authority to allocate rights, where such decision-making is rational, fair and in line with the provisions and purpose of the MLRA and specific policies.

55. Should any appellant be dissatisfied with any aspect of my decision(s), it may apply to a competent court to have this decision judicially reviewed. Judicial review proceedings must be instituted within 180 days of notification hereof, in accordance with the provisions of section 7 of the Promotion of Administrative Justice Act, 2000 (Act No. 3 of 2000) (PAJA).

MS B D CREECY, MP

Robert

MINISTER OF FORESTRY, FISHERIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

DATE: 13/11/223

### Annexure A

| No  | Application<br>Number | Applicant Name              | Outcome of Appeal |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1.  | VF0108                | (Afrika) Daniels Oriana Joy | uphold            |
| 2.  | VF6490                | Abbas Mogamat Mansour       | uphold            |
| 3.  | VF6226                | Abrahams Andre              | uphold            |
| 4.  | VF6901                | Abrahams Asia               | uphold            |
| 5.  | VF7187                | Abrahams Johanna            | uphoid            |
| 6.  | VF0495                | Adams Mogamat Nazeem        | moot              |
| 7.  | VF4662                | Adams Lee-Ann               | uphold            |
| 8.  | VF6073                | Adams Andrew Martin         | uphold            |
| 9.  | VF6971                | Adams Dina Paulina          | uphoid            |
| 10. | VF7186                | Adams Maliekah              | uphold            |
| 11. | VF7751                | Adams John Syster Derrick   | uphold            |
| 12. | VF9616                | Adams Deverson              | uphold            |
| 13. | VF6252                | Africa Sharon Marlene       | uphold            |
| 14. | VF9353                | Afrika Madelein Jeniffer    | uphold            |
| 15. | VF9519                | Afrika Delene               | uphold            |
| 16. | VF10083               | Afrikaner Sonia Winifred    | dismiss           |
| 17. | VF8653                | Afrikaner Lodewyk Johannes  | uphold            |
| 18. | VF6338                | Ahrends Kurt Joseph         | uphold            |
| 19. | VF7062                | Alexander Greshen Samantha  | uphold            |
| 20. | VF8801                | Alfred Nicholaas            | uphold            |
| 21. | VF6169                | Allard Abraham Joseph       | uphold            |
| 22. | VF1096                | Allen Roseline              | uphold            |

| 23. | VF0584 | Amon Wendy Constance           | uphold  |
|-----|--------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 24. | VF1573 | Andrew Gursvon                 | uphold  |
| 25. | VF7465 | Andrew Johanna                 | uphold  |
| 26. | VF7959 | Andrew Esme                    | uphold  |
| 27. | VF8378 | Andrew Gertruida               | uphold  |
| 28. | VF1717 | Andrews Sandy                  | dismiss |
| 29. | VF9798 | Anna Don                       | uphold  |
| 30. | VF0162 | Anthony Angela                 | uphold  |
| 31. | VF0210 | Anthony Muhamad Seraj          | uphold  |
| 32. | VF1746 | Anthony Farieda                | uphold  |
| 33. | VF0783 | Antonie Daniel Davids          | uphold  |
| 34. | VF7363 | Aploon Sophia                  | dismiss |
| 35. | VF7832 | April Eminly Anneline          | uphold  |
| 36. | VF9438 | April Jonathan Jacobus         | uphold  |
| 37. | VF0003 | Arendse Micheal                | uphold  |
| 38. | VF0055 | Arendse Charles Robert         | uphold  |
| 39. | VF1208 | Arendse Melisha Theresa        | uphold  |
| 40. | VF7189 | August Stefanus Jacobus        | uphold  |
| 41. | VF9405 | Baadjies Irene Winifred        | uphold  |
| 42. | VF7366 | Baartman Donita Renee          | uphold  |
| 43. | VF7321 | Baartman Moss Johannes Jacobus | uphoid  |
| 44. | VF7589 | Baker Edward Charles           | uphold  |
| 45. | VF7804 | Baker Virgil David             | uphold  |
| 46. | VF7825 | Baker Hendrinne Valencia       | dismiss |
| 47. | VF2554 | Bangani Vuyokazi Bhalile       | uphold  |
| 48. | VF6992 | Bantam Victor Peter            | uphold  |

| 49. | VF8491  | Bantam Stephanus           | uphold  |
|-----|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| 50. | VF7633  | Barnardo Yushry            | dismiss |
| 51. | VF2567  | Barnes Nomuselelo          | uphold  |
| 52. | VF0874  | Baron Rolabd Arthur        | uphold  |
| 53. | VF9402  | Benjamin Johanna           | uphold  |
| 54. | VF10033 | Bergh Pamela Angeline      | uphold  |
| 55. | VF7507  | Bester Andrian Elric       | uphold  |
| 56. | VF7552  | Beukes Janetta             | uphold  |
| 57. | VF0623  | Biko Thembeka Princess     | uphold  |
| 58. | VF6682  | Bitterbos Willem           | uphold  |
| 59. | VF8431  | Blankenberg Gert           | dismiss |
| 60. | VF9360  | Boer Colin Josef           | uphold  |
| 61. | VF8413  | Boois Carolina             | uphold  |
| 62. | VF9502  | Boois John Johannes Deon   | uphold  |
| 63. | VF1225  | Boonzaaier Julian Christo  | uphold  |
| 64. | VF7359  | Booysen Kerlina            | uphold  |
| 65. | VF7482  | Booysen Pieter             | uphold  |
| 66. | VF7500  | Booysen Patrick            | uphold  |
| 67. | VF1487  | Bopheka Abie Thembile      | dismiss |
| 68. | VF7260  | Bosch Magdelene Dorothy    | uphold  |
| 69. | VF8135  | Bosch Josephine Jacqueline | uphold  |
| 70. | VF7185  | Bosse Deborah Yvonne       | uphold  |
| 71. | VF6251  | Botes Suzette Marianne     | uphold  |
| 72. | VF9461  | Bouwers Jethro Johannes    | uphold  |
| 73. | VF0862  | Bovana Ntomboxolo Angel    | uphold  |
| 74. | VF0028  | Brummer Michael Msizeni    | uphold  |

| 75.  | VF2447  | Brutus Troy Allan              | uphold  |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 76.  | VF6972  | Buckton Reeva Verna            | uphold  |
| 77.  | VF0213  | Caccia Bruno Hans              | uphold  |
| 78.  | VF6340  | Carlse Teresita Anthea         | uphold  |
| 79.  | VF0972  | Carolus Mason Austin           | uphold  |
| 80.  | VF10034 | Carolus Dina                   | uphold  |
| 81.  | VF6755  | Carolus Johan Charlton         | uphold  |
| 82.  | VF8148  | Carolus Marthinus              | uphold  |
| 83.  | VF2349  | Cefu Nomalingisa               | dismiss |
| 84.  | VF7141  | Claassen Edith Ann             | uphold  |
| 85.  | VF0119  | Clarke Gloriana                | dismiss |
| 86.  | VF6130  | Clarke Dayline                 | uphold  |
| 87.  | VF0595  | Classen Martha                 | dismiss |
| 88.  | VF8869  | Cleophas Stalin Bernice Carido | uphold  |
| 89.  | VF8424  | Cloeta Gert                    | uphold  |
| 90.  | VF1213  | Cloete Angus Graham            | uphold  |
| 91.  | VF6250  | Cloete Maxwill Godfrey         | uphold  |
| 92.  | VF7466  | Cloete Joune                   | uphold  |
| 93.  | VF7470  | Cloete Luanda Valencia         | uphold  |
| 94.  | VF7953  | Cloete Paulus                  | uphold  |
| 95.  | VF7954  | Cloete Jenefer Angeline        | uphold  |
| 96.  | VF7957  | Cloete Adro Jerome             | uphold  |
| 97.  | VF7958  | Cloete Niklaas                 | uphold  |
| 98.  | VF7960  | Cloete Andries                 | uphold  |
| 99.  | VF7962  | Cloete Jowin Innaes            | uphold  |
| 100. | VF7963  | Cloete Vernon                  | uphold  |

| 101. | VF7965  | Cloete Marta Maria              | uphold  |
|------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 102. | VF8157  | Cloete Katrina Esmerelda        | uphold  |
| 103. | VF8405  | Cloete Wilbur Winfred Granville | uphold  |
| 104. | VF8860  | Cloete Gert                     | uphold  |
| 105. | VF9435  | Cloete Patricia Angelina        | uphold  |
| 106. | VF2627  | Coetzee Andries                 | uphold  |
| 107. | VF8113  | Coetzee Johanna Martalena       | Uphold  |
| 108. | VF2425  | Coli Bongani                    | uphold  |
| 109. | VF3626  | Coraizin Patricia               | uphold  |
| 110. | VF3629  | Coraizin Peter John             | uphold  |
| 111. | VF6813  | Cornelius Bereldine             | uphold  |
| 112. | VF7411  | Coroize Samantha Precilla       | uphold  |
| 113. | VF6778  | Da Silva Sandra                 | uphold  |
| 114. | VF10280 | Daliqhinga Sindiswa             | uphold  |
| 115. | VF8131  | Dampies Jonathan                | uphold  |
| 116. | VF0212  | Davids Abdullah                 | uphold  |
| 117. | VF1394  | Davids Nazeem                   | dismiss |
| 118. | VF6278  | Davids Pauline                  | uphold  |
| 119. | VF6467  | Davids Angeline Louisa          | uphold  |
| 120. | VF6822  | Davids Cynthia Patricia         | uphold  |
| 121. | VF7829  | Davids Jacques William          | upload  |
| 122. | VF8096  | Davids Jacqueline               | uphold  |
| 123. | VF8159  | De Klerk Deon Ernest            | uphold  |
| 124. | VF9423  | De Klerk Joseph Thomas          | uphold  |
| 125. | VF1775  | De Louw Mogammat Alie           | dismiss |
| 126. | VF7130  | Dickson Bertram                 | uphold  |

| 127. | VF8498  | Diergaardt Elizabeth Katrina  | uphold |
|------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|
| 128. | VF10732 | Diko Lwandile                 | uphold |
| 129. | VF4465  | Dlamini Wegman Zembule        | uphold |
| 130. | VF8800  | Don Tobias Hendrik            | uphold |
| 131. | VF8657  | Don Betty                     | uphold |
| 132. | VF9939  | Don Gert                      | uphold |
| 133. | VF9030  | Dredericks Reiner             | uphold |
| 134. | VF6969  | Dreyer Theresa                | uphold |
| 135. | VF7207  | Dreyer Rudo Waan              | uphold |
| 136. | VF7768  | Du Toit Christoffel           | uphold |
| 137. | VF8101  | Du Toit William Sidney        | uphold |
| 138. | VF3251  | Duna Zwelandile               | uphold |
| 139. | VF3274  | Duna Babalwa Nancy            | uphold |
| 140. | VF10710 | Dyonase Lwando                | uphoid |
| 141. | VF3265  | Dyonase Thandiwe              | uphold |
| 142. | VF3920  | Engel Ashely                  | uphold |
| 143. | VF7833  | Engel Valencia Suretha        | uphold |
| 144. | VF7716  | Engelbrecht Nicolas           | uphoid |
| 145. | VF8777  | Engelbrecht Hendrick Jihannes | uphold |
| 146. | VF6518  | Europa Esmeralda              | uphold |
| 147. | VF6876  | Europa Lena                   | uphold |
| 148. | VF8031  | Europa llene Martha           | uphoid |
| 149. | VF7843  | Farao Annelie Sandra          | uphold |
| 150. | VF10041 | Farmer Janion Christopher     | uphold |
| 151. | VF6877  | Ficher Eva Sophia             | uphold |
| 152. | VF7044  | Fick Elen Hendrika            | uphold |

| 153. | VF7176 | Fisher Lena Marina                      | uphold  |
|------|--------|---|---------|
| 154. | VF6100 | Fortuin Christian                       | uphold  |
| 155. | VF6883 | Fortuin Lizzie                          | uphold  |
| 156. | VF0243 | Fortune Mogamat Zain                    | uphold  |
| 157. | VF6940 | Fransman Anthony Joniel                 | uphold  |
| 158. | VF8866 | Fredericks Emiel Johnathan              | dismiss |
| 159. | VF0839 | Fuzani Thandile                         | uphold  |
| 160. | VF6372 | Gabriels Aliston Gerald                 | uphold  |
| 161. | VF6231 | Galant Jerome                           | uphold  |
| 162. | VF2417 | Gatya Constance Sindiswa                | uphold  |
| 163. | VF7147 | Germishuys Pieter Johannes<br>Gerhardus | uphold  |
| 164. | VF7955 | Goliath Aletta                          | dismiss |
| 165. | VF2342 | Gontsana Vusumzi Roy                    | uphold  |
| 166. | VF7773 | Gordon Japie                            | uphold  |
| 167. | VF9572 | Gordon Francois Andries                 | uphold  |
| 168. | VF6139 | Gouws Jeannette                         | uphold  |
| 169. | VF2250 | Gronewald Micaela Amore                 | uphold  |
| 170. | VF3998 | Gubuzelisa Phikiswa                     | uphoid  |
| 171. | VF3263 | Gumpana Sindiswa                        | uphold  |
| 172. | VF0583 | Gunn Shamseeya                          | uphold  |
| 173. | VF7758 | Gwaza Frank Dickson                     | uphold  |
| 174. | VF3404 | Hako Nomawande                          | uphoid  |
| 175. | VF0346 | Hammaersley Stanley                     | uphold  |
| 176. | VF6720 | Hendricks Elmary Ann                    | uphold  |
| 177. | VF7048 | Hendricks Caroline                      | uphold  |
| 178. | VF7172 | Hendricks Mornay Francis                | uphold  |

| 179. | VF6845 | Hess Belinda Magenita        | uphold  |
|------|--------|------------------------------|---------|
| 180. | VF1621 | Hlatshwayo Mshoniseni Reggie | uphoid  |
| 181. | VF0804 | Hlaziya Luyanda              | uphold  |
| 182. | VF2343 | Hlaziya Pamela               | uphold  |
| 183. | VF0620 | Hlazo Nomalanga Cynthia      | uphold  |
| 184. | VF0403 | Hlongwane Senzo              | uphold  |
| 185. | VF4661 | Hlongwane Michael Msizeni    | uphold  |
| 186. | VF0762 | Jeremy Mark Isaacs           | uphold  |
| 187. | VF110  | Isaacs Shariefa              | uphold  |
| 188. | VF7301 | Jacobs Mary                  | uphold  |
| 189. | VF6998 | James Ben                    | uphold  |
| 190. | VF6984 | Jansen Niklaas               | uphold  |
| 191. | VF7580 | Jansen Jacob                 | upload  |
| 192. | VF8857 | January Elizabeth Gertruida  | uphold  |
| 193. | VF8126 | Jeffries Patricia            | uphold  |
| 194. | VF7790 | Johannes Gerard David        | uphold  |
| 195. | VF7015 | Johnson Dario John           | uphold  |
| 196. | VF0791 | Joloza Fikelwa Felicia       | dismiss |
| 197. | VF0222 | Jonase Sibongile Primrose    | Uphold  |
| 198. | VF1375 | Jones Nolene Emerencia       | dismiss |
| 199. | VF6077 | Jones Ernest                 | uphold  |
| 200. | VF6781 | Jones Magdelena Geraldine    | uphold  |
| 201. | VF3646 | Joorst Frank Abrahams        | uphold  |
| 202. | VF6770 | Jordaan Bianca Lynn          | uphold  |
| 203. | VF7924 | Jordaan Anna                 | uphoid  |
| 204. | VF1193 | Joseph Angelo                | uphold  |

| 205. | VF6545  | Julies Preston Paul               | uphold |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 206. | VF7478  | Julies Caroles                    | uphold |
| 207. | VF0159  | Julius Fabian Anthony             | uphold |
| 208. | VF9562  | Kanow Raymond Johnston            | uphold |
| 209. | VF7464  | Kasper Willem                     | uphold |
| 210. | VF9354  | Katrina Johanna Maria             | uphold |
| 211. | VF9354  | Katrina Johanna Maria             | uphold |
| 212. | VF10031 | Kearns Colin Patrick              | uphold |
| 213. | VF0051  | Kehl Ruben Henry Clifford         | uphold |
| 214. | VF9029  | Kersouw Andries                   | uphold |
| 215. | VF2371  | Khethula Nozuko                   | uphold |
| 216. | VF2973  | Kiel Paul Ernest                  | uphold |
| 217. | VF2956  | Klaas Sekiwe                      | uphold |
| 218. | VF6317  | Kleinsmidt Frieda Julia           | uphold |
| 219. | VF6665  | Knowles John Franklin             | uphold |
| 220. | VF1422  | Konco Vuyokazi                    | uphold |
| 221. | VF7650  | Konstant Jacques                  | uphold |
| 222. | VF0599  | Koopman Cathleen                  | uphold |
| 223. | VF7312  | Koopman Eva                       | uphold |
| 224. | VF7626  | Koopman John Caniels              | uphold |
| 225. | VF4783  | Kroukamp Yinn                     | uphold |
| 226. | VF3954  | Laduduma Thozina                  | uphold |
| 227. | VF7495  | Lamoor Karel Afrika               | uphold |
| 228. | VF8236  | Latola Victor Steven              | uphold |
| 229. | VF8370  | Le Fleur Jonich Selwin            | uphold |
| 230. | VF0237  | Leibrandt Albertus Jacobus Daniel | uphoid |

| 231. | VF0330  | Leibrandt Llewellyn Kelvin   | uphold  |
|------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| 232. | VF6247  | Lewis William Donald         | uphold  |
| 233. | VF7789  | Lewis Tyron                  | uphold  |
| 234. | VF8610  | Lewis Romalia Denzilo        | uphold  |
| 235. | VF6817  | Linden Eleanor               | uphoid  |
| 236. | VF9413  | Lintvelt Maria Marika        | uphold  |
| 237. | VF7788  | Losper Shane Eligon          | uphold  |
| 238. | VF9482  | Losper Lynette Catrina       | uphold  |
| 239. | VF9643  | Losper Net Julienne Losper   | uphold  |
| 240. | VF8404  | Louis Leah Meintjie          | uphold  |
| 241. | VF8143  | Louw Louisa                  | uphold  |
| 242. | VF6029  | Love Duncan                  | uphold  |
| 243. | VF8465  | Love Natania Rochelle        | uphold  |
| 244. | VF8495  | Love Grizelda Loridwa        | uphold  |
| 245. | VF9785  | Love Andre Lionel            | uphold  |
| 246. | VF1492  | Lucas Patrick Pakamisa       | dismiss |
| 247. | VF10593 | Luvuno Malibongwe            | uphold  |
| 248. | VF3320  | Luyters Gerald Raymond       | uphold  |
| 249. | VF6123  | MacDonald Christopher Leslie | uphold  |
| 250. | VF3721  | Madlenge Nandipha Gloria     | uphold  |
| 251. | VF1618  | Mahanjana Banzi Lennox       | uphold  |
| 252. | VF3765  | Makinana Lulama Mavis        | uphold  |
| 253. | VF2864  | Makwelo Nolundi Irene        | uphold  |
| 254. | VF1041  | Maliwa Siyabulela Lennox     | uphold  |
| 255. | VF2900  | Mana Akhona                  | uphold  |
| 256. | VF1848  | Manceta Nkululeko            | uphold  |

| 257. | VF3259  | Mangeala Babalwa               | uphold  |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 258. | VF0393  | Manzini Elizabeth Nomatamsanqa | uphold  |
| 259. | VF2897  | Maoeng Tsiliso Ezekiel         | uphold  |
| 260. | VF6539  | Marais Nicolene                | uphold  |
| 261. | VF0120  | Marquard Isaac                 | uphold  |
| 262. | VF7486  | Marthinus Nicolas Johannes     | dismiss |
| 263. | VF7865  | Marthinus Annie Maria          | uphold  |
| 264. | VF8023  | Marthinus Jo-Anne Margeret     | uphold  |
| 265. | VF7316  | Martin Marianna                | dismiss |
| 266. | VF0261  | Masobe Lekeledi Ivy            | uphold  |
| 267. | VF0530  | Mateta Eunice Nomfundo         | uphold  |
| 268. | VF2219  | Matiwane Gcinikhaya Daysman    | uphold  |
| 269. | VF0797  | Mavatha Fundiswa Theoreen      | uphold  |
| 270. | VF6291  | May Aaron Noval                | uphold  |
| 271. | VF7302  | May Elsie                      | uphold  |
| 272. | VF2120  | Mbali Sonwabo Wiseman          | uphold  |
| 273. | VF0425  | Mbambisa Siviwe                | uphold  |
| 274. | VF10394 | Mbane Raymond Thembelani       | uphold  |
| 275. | VF0692  | Mbetane Nkosinathi Clive Grey  | uphold  |
| 276. | VF2218  | Mdokwe Mpumzeni                | uphold  |
| 277. | VF3967  | Mehlo Sebelomzi Ephraim        | uphold  |
| 278. | VF7590  | Meyer Edward Gavin             | uphold  |
| 279. | VF3972  | Mfencu Nokubonga Mageret       | dismiss |
| 280. | VF3756  | Mgema Christinah Kholiswa      | uphold  |
| 281. | VF2153  | Mguga Nokanene Nomzamo         | uphold  |
| 282. | VF10612 | Mhlola Nophesheya Vivian       | dismiss |

| 283. | VF8348 | Miggels Adam Abraham      | uphold  |
|------|--------|---------------------------|---------|
| 284. | VF7851 | Mitchell Harry Charles    | uphold  |
| 285. | VF7442 | Mjaja Sibongiseni Vincent | uphold  |
| 286. | VF2895 | Mjuza Yolanda Khunjulwa   | uphold  |
| 287. | VF3313 | Mlambisa Mzwandile        | dismiss |
| 288. | VF2351 | Mlimisi Nokwanda          | uphold  |
| 289. | VF3969 | Mlimisi Mfuneko           | uphold  |
| 290. | VF0784 | Montague Dylan Maxwell    | uphold  |
| 291. | VF6469 | Montague Mark Anthony     | uphold  |
| 292. | VF7886 | Montague Maria Magdalena  | uphoid  |
| 293. | VF6469 | Montaque Mark Anthony     | uphold  |
| 294. | VF0426 | Moolman Lydia             | uphold  |
| 295. | VF3650 | Moolman Natalie           | uphold  |
| 296. | VF9940 | Moolman Lydia             | uphold  |
| 297. | VF7799 | Moos Karel                | uphold  |
| 298. | VF1430 | Mostert Jacobus           | uphold  |
| 299. | VF0414 | Mothusi Sylvia Raesija    | uphold  |
| 300. | VF8372 | Mtamo Lena                | uphold  |
| 301. | VF1973 | Mthembu Mxhawuleni        | uphold  |
| 302. | VF3431 | Mvakwendlu Feziswa        | uphold  |
| 303. | VF3311 | Mzukwa Fundiswa           | uphold  |
| 304. | VF3807 | Nabani Nomthetho          | uphold  |
| 305. | VF3405 | Nadyokwe Xolelwa Olga     | uphold  |
| 306. | VF6074 | Natal Ursula Andrene      | uphold  |
| 307. | VF0395 | Ndaba Felokwakhe Ellias   | uphold  |
| 308. | VF1972 | Ndaba Mathandi Aaron      | uphold  |

| 309. | VF10748 | Ndabisa Khalipha               | uphold |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|--------|
| 310. | VF4402  | Ndabula Sipho Theodore         | uphold |
| 311. | VF8363  | Ndike Charmaine                | uphold |
| 312. | VF10684 | Ndleleni Eugie                 | uphold |
| 313. | VF0160  | Ndlovu Skuyuyu Thomas          | uphold |
| 314. | VF0223  | Ndlovu Khuselwa Sylvia         | uphoid |
| 315. | VF2201  | Boniwe Ndongeni                | uphold |
| 316. | VF0175  | Neaver Arnold                  | uphold |
| 317. | VF2683  | Nero Angeline Sawet            | uphold |
| 318. | VF7192  | Newman Shariefa                | uphold |
| 319. | VF7727  | Newman Rupert Morne            | uphold |
| 320. | VF7828  | Newman Frans                   | uphold |
| 321. | VF7861  | Newman Elizabeth               | uphold |
| 322. | VF7863  | Newman Caroline Paulina        | uphold |
| 323. | VF8010  | Newman George Harris           | uphold |
| 324. | VF8015  | Newman Daniel Jacobus          | uphold |
| 325. | VF8033  | Newman Paulina Elizabeth       | uphold |
| 326. | VF8138  | Newman Caroline                | uphold |
| 327. | VF8359  | Newman Maria Esmerelda         | uphold |
| 328. | VF0290  | Ngcetani Malibongwe Theophilus | uphold |
| 329. | VF10298 | Ngubemhlophe Nkosenkulu Nick   | uphold |
| 330. | VF10248 | Ngwane Nontsindiso             | uphold |
| 331. | VF10708 | Ngwane Mncedisi                | uphold |
| 332. | VF3271  | Nkubu Mandlosapho              | uphold |
| 333. | VF2414  | Nondala Neziswa                | uphold |
| 334. | VF2955  | Nonjojo Lindokuhle             | uphold |

|      | T       | MR-bata Mtanaharala                    | 1 diamin |
|------|---------|--|----------|
| 335. | VF3417  | Ntlabetye Ntomboxolo                   | dismiss  |
| 336. | VF0409  | Ntswabu Phathuxolo Alfred              | uphold   |
| 337. | VF5544  | Ntwana Ethel Faniswa                   | uphold   |
| 338. | VF0138  | Nyakatyha Madoda                       | dismiss  |
| 339. | VF8853  | Oliphant Phillip                       | uphold   |
| 340. | VF0003  | Oppelt Brigdgette Joan                 | uphold   |
| 341. | VF2154  | Panziso Lungiswa                       | uphold   |
| 342. | VF4424  | Peter Vivian                           | uphold   |
| 343. | VF9440  | Peters Hanna                           | uphold   |
| 344. | VF6810  | Petersen Hendrina                      | uphold   |
| 345. | VF4666  | Petywa Siviwe                          | uphold   |
| 346. | VF3764  | Philandel Roda Petronella              | uphold   |
| 347. | VF2172  | Philipps Sarah                         | uphold   |
| 348. | VF0563  | Phillips Susan                         | uphold   |
| 349. | VF7562  | Pickering Renita Yolanda               | uphold   |
| 350. | VF9495  | Pieters Devonia                        | uphold   |
| 351. | VF6292  | Pieters Etna Johanna                   | uphold   |
| 352. | VF10040 | Pietersen Eva                          | uphold   |
| 353. | VF6358  | Pietersen Micheal Andreas<br>Pietersen | uphold   |
| 354. | VF7126  | Pietersen Maxwille Wayne               | uphold   |
| 355. | VF3275  | Piyose Fuzeka Charlote                 | uphold   |
| 356. | VF9912  | Poggenpoel Kaity Johanna               | uphold   |
| 357. | VF4674  | Poli Phelokazi                         | uphold   |
| 358. | VF0619  | Ponaona Neho Godfrey                   | uphold   |
| 359. | VF7944  | Possel Willem                          | uphold   |
| 360. | VF8013  | Prins Warren Nilton                    | uphold   |

| 361. | VF0300  | Qotoyi Mziwandile              | uphold  |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 362. | VF7456  | Raates Dunisha                 | dismiss |
| 363. | VF2373  | Rigala Licia                   | uphold  |
| 364. | VF0601  | Rodgers Joan Charlet           | uphold  |
| 365. | VF7631  | Roman Sophia Magdelena         | dismiss |
| 366. | VF1026  | Rosi Ntsomi Zoliswa Tamara     | dismiss |
| 367. | VF8154  | Ruiter Selurita Elfreda Louisa | uphoid  |
| 368. | VF6879  | Ruiterson Anna                 | uphold  |
| 369. | VF0454  | Ryklief Gaironeesa             | uphold  |
| 370. | VF0455  | Ryklief Mogamat Fuad           | uphold  |
| 371. | VF0642  | Ryklief Rafeeq                 | uphold  |
| 372. | VF8078  | Sampson Analine Roslin         | uphold  |
| 373. | VF1085  | Samuels Zubeida                | uphold  |
| 374. | VF7492  | Samuels Elmien Margot          | dismiss |
| 375. | VF7494  | Samuels Niclaas                | uphold  |
| 376. | VF6601  | Sauls Yolandie Emmely          | uphold  |
| 377. | VF8433  | Sauls Danwill                  | uphold  |
| 378. | VF7177  | Saunders Cynthia               | uphold  |
| 379. | VF7118  | Scheepers Clinton              | uphold  |
| 380. | N/A     | September Simon Petrus         | dismiss |
| 381. | VF3973  | Sibhuqashe Thandiswa Olivia    | uphold  |
| 382. | VF10821 | Sibuqashe Nosiphiwo            | uphold  |
| 383. | VF2213  | Sigwela Nomvuselelo Olivia     | uphold  |
| 384. | VF3751  | Simanga Mbulelo                | uphold  |
| 385. | VF1408  | Sitole Abednigo                | uphold  |
| 386. | VF4795  | Situnzi Masotshwandile         | uphold  |

| 387. | VF2418  | Skwati Nolufefe Carrie     | uphold |
|------|---------|----------------------------|--------|
| 388. | VF6360  | Slingers Micheal           | uphold |
| 389. | VF7214  | Slingers Dewald            | uphold |
| 390. | VF6403  | Smal Leonard James         | uphold |
| 391. | VF1485  | Smith Christina            | uphold |
| 392. | VF8200  | Smith Eveline Joseph       | uphold |
| 393. | VF8667  | Smith Eva                  | uphold |
| 394. | VF9790  | Smith Anna Johanna         | uphold |
| 395. | VF2108  | Smous Joseph Solomon       | uphold |
| 396. | VF7760  | Snyers John William Jacob  | uphold |
| 397. | VF6624  | Snyers Polina              | uphold |
| 398. | VF6955  | Solomons Marlene Josephine | uphold |
| 399. | VF0875  | Solomos Leon               | uphold |
| 400. | VF0173  | Sotyantya Thelma Nomtshato | uphold |
| 401. | VF6641  | Spandiel Christo-Bell      | uphold |
| 402. | VF7582  | Speelman Marthinus         | uphold |
| 403. | VF11003 | Stevens Olivia Salome      | uphold |
| 404. | VF7383  | Stevens Hendrick           | uphold |
| 405. | VF8183  | Stevens Marilan Juhulda    | uphold |
| 406. | VF9571  | Stofberg Gregory           | uphold |
| 407. | VF2415  | Stoffberg Anthony William  | uphold |
| 408. | VF6022  | Stoffberg Mario Peter      | uphold |
| 409. | VF9235  | Swarts John Steven         | uphold |
| 410. | VF7146  | Swartz Kelly Lydia         | uphold |
| 411. | VF8178  | Swartz Ellen               | uphold |
| 412. | VF8486  | Swartz Mariana             | uphold |

| 413. | VF0333  | Talakumeni Kholeka Patience             | uphold |
|------|---------|---|--------|
| 414. | VF8386  | Taylor Jan Johannes                     | uphold |
| 415. | VF7771  | Thomas John                             | uphold |
| 416. | VF10430 | Tofile Pelma Nomacebo                   | uphold |
| 417. | VF7786  | Toonjies Paul                           | uphold |
| 418. | VF6973  | Van Blerk Christina Mary                | uphold |
| 419. | VF7370  | Van Der Heyde Ireen                     | uphold |
| 420. | VF8422  | Van Der Poll Daniel Jacobs              | uphold |
| 421. | VF8666  | Van Der Poll Francis                    | uphold |
| 422. | VF9799  | Van Der Poll Maria                      | uphold |
| 423. | VF1125  | Van Der Ross Mathilda Ingrid            | uphold |
| 424. | VF6773  | Van Hooi Eugene Christopher             | uphold |
| 425. | VF9625  | Van Hooi Edward Matthwes                | uphold |
| 426. | VF2600  | Van Nelson Renee                        | uphold |
| 427. | VF7951  | Van Niekerk Elizabeth Leah              | uphold |
| 428. | VF8855  | Van Niekerk Cratton                     | uphold |
| 429. | VF6045  | Van Reenen Renate Helena                | uphold |
| 430. | VF1399  | Van Rooyen Carmen                       | uphold |
| 431. | VF11113 | Van Wyk Christopher Jeremy<br>Heinrich  | uphold |
| 432. | VF7952  | Van Wyk Ronalda                         | uphold |
| 433. | VF9414  | VanWyk Jordan Jacoba Maria<br>Elizabeth | uphold |
| 434. | VF2866  | Velaphi Fundiswa                        | uphold |
| 435. | VF3403  | Vellem Xoliswa                          | uphold |
| 436. | VF7721  | Visser Amelia                           | uphold |
| 437. | VF6154  | Vister Jasper Franklin                  | uphold |
| 438. | VF9137  | Volka James                             | uphold |

| -    |         |                           |         |
|------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 439. | VF1293  | Vraagom Christie Davids   | uphold  |
| 440. | VF8206  | Vyfer Katrina Gerdelina   | uphoid  |
| 441. | VF8225  | Vyver Katrina Certalina   | uphold  |
| 442. | VF9613  | Walters Jacomein Vergenia | uphold  |
| 443. | VF10651 | Wayiti Sithembiso Elliot  | uphold  |
| 444. | VF2869  | Wichman Elaine            | dismiss |
| 445. | VF10032 | Willemse Alereece Lee-Ann | uphold  |
| 446. | VF0481  | Williams Afrika           | uphold  |
| 447. | VF10038 | Williams Furlen Eddie     | uphold  |
| 448. | VF2631  | Williams Xolisile Petros  | uphold  |
| 449. | VF6365  | Williams Donovan Craig    | uphold  |
| 450. | VF6743  | Williams Chrizelda Cindy  | uphold  |
| 451. | VF6767  | Williams Morne            | uphold  |
| 452. | VF7251  | Williams Ray Aiken        | uphold  |
| 453. | VF8112  | Wilson Una Valley         | uphold  |
| 454. | VF2859  | Xaba Richard              | uphold  |
| 455. | VF1836  | Xokozela Thabile          | uphold  |
| 456. | VF3963  | Yawa Phumla Margaret      | uphold  |
| 457. | VF3261  | Yekiwe Nosibusiso         | uphold  |
| 458. | VF6922  | Yon Lilian                | uphold  |
| 459. | VF3720  | Zazini Tololo             | uphold  |
| 460. | VF2423  | Zitho Mzukisi Luntu       | uphold  |
| 461. | VF2574  | Zitho Shiella Nolonwabo   | uphold  |